

Index

- 3GPP, 1, 129
- 4-intersection model, 49
- 9-intersection model, 49

- A-FLT, 230
- A-GPS, 179, 186, 192, 217, 225–230, 252, 269, 321, 337, 339
 - acquisition time, 186, 225
 - assistance data, 186, 226
 - terminal-assisted, 226
 - terminal-based, 226
- accelerometer, 141
- access network, 93, 117
- accounting, 272
- accuracy, 125, 129, 130, 141, 186
- acquisition time, 184, 241
- Active Badge, 130
- active set, 214, 219
- ActiveBadge, 242
- ActiveBat, 243
- actor, 249
- adaptive frame synchronization, *see* timing advance
- ADT, 48, 325
- ALI, 289–291
- almanac, 169, 171, 228, 229
- altitude, 21, 25
- amplitude, 62
- AMPS, 90, 185, 229
- angle velocity, 169
- angulation, *see* positioning
- ANI, 8, 289, 290
- anonymity, 260
- anonymization, 261, 263, 265–269, 278, 300

- antenna, 62, 70–72, 75
 - array, 72, 80, 138, 143
 - dipole, 71
 - directional, 70
 - far-field distance, 75
 - gain, 71
 - half-wave dipole, 71, 75
 - isotropic, 70
 - omnidirectional, 70, 130
 - sectorized, 71, 130, 143
 - vertical quarter-wave antenna, 71
- AoA, 211, 220
- API, 59
- apogee, 157, 160
- application area, 267
- application data, 249, 251
- ArcIMS, 36
- ArcInfo, 36
- ArcView, 36
- ASK, *see* modulation
- aspect, 28
- assistance data, 125
- AT, 199
- ATD, 199, 204
- ATD/RTD change, 200
- atmosphere, 73
- attenuation, 75, 91, 148, 235
 - Friis free space equation, 75, 148
 - inverse square law, 75
- AuC, 94
- augmented reality, 36
- authentication, 99, 102, 261
- autocorrelation, *see* spread spectrum
- azimuth, 29

- base station, 91–93, 96, 186, 188
 - neighbor, 202, 203, 205, 206, 222
 - reference, 203, 205, 219
- Bayesian modeling, 142
- BCCH, 190, 198, 199, 217
- BCH, 217
- Bluetooth, 5, 240, 338
- BOC, 180
- British National Grid, 33
- BSA, 233
- BSC, 93, 96, 106
- BSS, 93, 95, 96, 234, 259
- BTS, 93
- building block, 276
- burst, 188

- caching, 254
- CAD/CAM, 36
- calibration, 236
- carrier, 63, 66
- carrier frequency, 63
- carrier phase ranging, 144, 145, 173
- CBC, 191, 227
- CC, 105
- CDM, *see* multiplexing
- CDMA, *see* multiple access
- Cdma2000, 90, 96, 185, 225, 229
- CdmaOne, 90, 96, 185, 225, 229
- celestial equator, 162
- cell allocation, 91, 186
- cell update, 115
- cell-based method, 211
- Cell-Id, 119, 186, 192–194, 218–220, 231, 253, 337
- cellular networks, 91–97
- central meridian, 31
- centripetal force, 158, 159
- CGALIES, 9
- CGI, 106, 325
- change-of-area event, 287, 300, 312
- channel, 79
 - logical, 190, 216–217
 - physical, 187, 190, 216–217
 - transport, 216–217
- channel reuse distance, 92
- channelization code, 213

- chip, 82
- chipping sequence, 82
- CI, 106, 190
- CIA, 261
- circuit-switched, 93, 95, 97, 112
- clock, 146–148, 152
 - accuracy, 146
 - atomic, 147, 173
 - correction, 228
 - drift, 147, 173, 200
 - drift rate, 147
 - OCXO, 147
 - quartz crystal, 147, 173
 - stability, 146
 - synchronization, 127, 133, 136, 146, 173
 - TCXO, 147
 - time offset, 146, 173
- code, 82
- code phase ranging, 145, 173
- Columbus, Christopher, 140
- computational geometry, 36, 53–55
- conceptual schema, 47, 50
- confidentiality, 261
- constraint data model, 59
- consumer, 251, 254
- content provider, 251
- context information, 2
- context-aware service, 2
- coordinate system, 19–23
 - Cartesian, 20–21, 132, 141
 - Ellipsoidal, 20–23
 - orientation, 20, 23
 - origin, 20, 21, 23
 - scale, 20
- Coordinate Transformation Services, 34
- coordinates, 19
- CORBA, 59, 306, 316
- core network, 93, 110
- core service, 316, 323
- covariance matrix, 138, 176
- CPICH, 217, 221, 222
- Cricket, 244
- cross correlation, *see* spread spectrum

- D-AMPS, 90, 225, 229
- D-GPS, 177–179, 186, 228
 - acquisition data, 226
- DAMPS, 90
- data
 - analog, 61
 - digital, 61
- data burst, 95, 197
- datum, 19, 23–27
 - global, 25
 - horizontal, 23–25
 - local, 25
 - vertical, 23, 25–27
- datum origin, 25
- DBMS, 36, 43–45
 - object-oriented, 43, 51
 - object-oriented relational, 44
 - relational, 43, 50
- dead reckoning, *see* positioning
- deduced reckoning, *see* dead reckoning
- demodulation, 63
- description, 37
- descriptive attribute, 37
- design matrix, 135, 137
- deviation limit, 206
- diffraction, *see* multipath propagation
- directivity, 70
- dispersion, 73
- dissemination, 272
- distortion, 27, 29, 64
 - angular, 29
 - areal, 29, 30
 - direction, 29
 - distance, 29
 - scale, 29, 30
- DoD, 171
- Doppler effect, 78–79
- Doppler shift, 78, 145, 173, 228
- Doppler, Christian, 78
- Doppler spread, 79
- drift, *see* clock
- DRNC, 214
- DTDs, 294
- dual-frequency ranging, 167, 172, 175
- duplexing, 81, 82, 212
- E-112, 9, 288
- E.164, 284
- E-911, 8, 89, 229, 230, 273, 288–294, 337
 - Phase I, 290–291
 - Phase II, 291–294
- e-cash, 268
- E-FLT, 230
- E-OTD, 186, 187, 191, 194–208, 221, 226, 227, 230, 231, 252, 269, 321, 337
 - assistance data, 202
 - change limit, 200
 - circular, 197
 - deviation limit, 200
 - hyperbolic, 194–196
 - reporting period, 200
 - terminal-assisted, 202, 207
 - terminal-based, 202, 207
- E-OTD assistance data, 203
- easting, 32, 151
- eccentricity, 160
- ECEF, 20, 27, 132, 174, 176
- ecliptic, 162
- EDGE, 90, 96
- EHF, 69
- EIR, 94
- Ekahau, 239
- electromagnetic wave, *see* signal
- ELF, 69
- ELIS, 307
- ellipsoid height, *see* geodetic height
- ELRS, 307
- emergency response agency, 289, 290, 292
- emergency service, 273, 277
 - wired, 289–290
 - wireless, 290–294
- emergency service zone, 289, 290
- emergency services, 288–294
- enquiry and information services, 257
- ephemeris, 168, 169, 174, 228, 229
- EPSG, 34, 299
- equatorial plane, 21, 157, 161
- escape velocity, 161
- ESME, 292–294

- ESNE, 292
- ESRD, 290, 292
- ESRK, 292
- Euclidean distance, 135, 142
- European datum, 25
- Explorer I, 155

- far-field distance, *see* antenna
- FCC, 8
- FDD, 81, 186
- FDM, *see* multiplexing
- FDMA, *see* multiple access, 186
- feature, 36, 45–46
- FGDC, 149
- fingerprinting, *see* positioning
- first harmonic, 65
- flattening, 23, 24, 151
- fleet management, 254
- floating car data, 5, 141
- FLT, 230
- forwarding pointer, 103
- Fourier, Jean-Baptiste, 65
- Fourier series, 65
- Fourier transformation, 66
- frame, 81
- frequency, 62
- frequency hopping, 81
- frequency reuse distance, 80
- FSK, *see* modulation, 187
- functional entity, 276
- fundamental frequency, 65

- Galileo, 128, 156, 179–183
 - availability, 181
 - E2-L1-E1 carrier, 180
 - E5a-E5b carrier, 180
 - E6 carrier, 180
 - integrity, 179, 181
 - services, 182–183
- Gauß-Krüger, 33
- geocenter, 20, 21, 25
- geocoding, 35, 330
- geodesy, 23
- geodetic datum, *see* datum
- geodetic height, 21, 26
- geographic content, 36, 251
- geographic data model, 36

- geoid, 23, 26
- geoid height, 27
- geometry, 153
- GeoMobility Server, 322
- Geopriv, 307–313, 340
 - CPP, 307
 - location generator, 308
 - location object, 309–311
 - location recipient, 308
 - location server, 308
 - PIDF, 307
 - PIDF-LO, 310
 - rule, 308
 - using protocol, 308
- GERAN, 96, 275
- GGSN, 96, 110
 - address, 110
- GIS, 35, 59, 89, 125, 316, 322, 325, 340
- GLONASS, 128, 156
- GML, 326
- GMLC, 253, 261, 275, 278, 280, 284, 287, 293, 300, 306, 338, 340
- GMSC, 94, 96, 106
- GMSK, 187
- GMT, 23
- Gold code, *see* spread spectrum
- Gold sequence, 213
- GPRS, 1, 89, 90, 95–96, 110, 114, 187, 257, 301, 338
- GPS, 20, 25, 35, 127, 128, 133, 136, 145, 155, 162–177, 180, 197, 199, 254, 258, 338
 - acquisition time, 172, 240
 - assistance data, 166, 167
 - C/A-code, 167, 168, 171, 173
 - control segment, 163
 - DoP, 172, 174–177
 - error budget, 174
 - HOW, 168
 - indoor, 240–241
 - L1 carrier, 166, 171, 181
 - L2 carrier, 166, 167
 - L5 carrier, 167, 175, 181
 - M-signal, 168
 - navigation message, 165, 167–170

- P-code, 167, 168, 173
- pilot signal, 165–168
- PPS, 170
- PRN code, 167
- PRN-number, 167
- ranging codes, 165
- SA, 170, 174
- satellite constellation, 164–165
- spreading code, 165–168
- SPS, 170
- SV, 165
- SV health, 168
- SVN, 165
- TLM, 168
- TOW, 168
- UERE, 174
- gravitational force, 159
- Greenwich Meridian, 21, 23
- GSM, 89, 91, 93–95, 103, 229, 338
 - air interface, 186–190
 - positioning components, 190–192
 - topology, 103
- GSM Association, 1
- GSN, 96
- GTD, 195
- GTP, 110
- guard band, 81
- guard time, 81, 188
- gyroscope, 141
- half-wave dipole, *see* antenna
- handover, 90, 93, 99, 107, 210, 215
- hearability problem, 152, 211, 215, 222
- HLR, 94, 96, 103, 105, 106, 273, 278, 287
- hopping sequence, 82
- Horus, 239
- HTTP, 302
- hyperframe, 187
- Hz, 63
- identifier abstraction, 260, 266–268, 278
- IDL, 59, 306
- IEEE 802.11, 233
- IMEI, 272
- IMSI, 104, 108, 259, 260, 272, 280, 287, 298
- IMT-2000, 90
- inclination angle, 157, 161, 164, 169
- indexing, 59
- Indoor GPS, 173, 340
- inertial navigation
 - see* dead reckoning, 140
- information content abstraction, 260, 268–269
- infrared, 338
- instant messaging, 307
- integer ambiguity, 144, 145, 173
- integrity, 261
- IntelliWhere, 36
- interarrival time, 112
- interference
 - cochannel, 71, 80, 86, 92
 - frequency-selective, 78
 - neighbor channel, 80, 81, 86
- International Meridian Conference, 23
- intimacy, 260
- inverse square law, *see* attenuation
- ionization, 74
- ionosphere, 73, 152, 169, 174
- ionospheric delay, 175
- IP address, 110
- IPDL, 222
 - burst mode, 222
 - continuous mode, 222
- Iridium, 128
- ITU, 68
- J2EE, 318
- J2ME, 318–320, 325, 339
 - CDC, 319
 - CLDC, 319
 - configuration, 318
 - foundation profile, 320
 - Java AWT, 320
 - JVM, 319
 - KVM, 319
 - MIDP, 319
 - personal basis profile, 320
 - personal profile, 320
 - profile, 319
- J2SE, 318

- k-anonymity, 268
- Kepler, Johannes, 160
- Kepler's laws of planetary motion, 160
- Keplerian Elements, 160, 162, 169, 174

- LAC, 106
- LAI, 106, 107, 109, 190
- Lambert, Johann Heinrich, 31
- landmark, 320
- latency, 126
- lateration, *see* positioning
- latitude, 21–22, 162
- layer, 45
- LBS
 - client/server, 252
 - community service, 4, 163, 257, 268, 285, 323
 - enhanced emergency service, 8
 - enquiry and information service, 4
 - fleet management and logistics, 5
 - health care, 163
 - Instant Messaging, 4
 - mobile gaming, 6, 323
 - mobile marketing, 6, 163, 323
 - navigation, 163
 - navigation service, 323
 - peer-to-peer, 252, 253, 258, 268
 - proactive, 251, 252, 257
 - reactive, 251, 252
 - restaurant finder, 323
 - toll systems, 9
 - traffic telematics, 5
 - value-added service, 7
- LBS middleware, 315–336, 341
- LBS provider, 250
- LBS user, 251, 258, 273
- LCS, 271–313
 - client, 273, 274, 294, 295
 - GSM/UMTS, 273–287
 - server, 273
- least square fit, 133, 135, 137
- LEO, 79
- LER, 300
- LFSR, 213
- LIF, 294
- line, 300
- line of sight, 21, 35, 75, 76, 128, 139, 152, 197
- LMU, 188, 190, 196–198, 200, 203, 206, 208, 231
 - associated, 217
 - stand-alone, 217, 221
- localization, 99
- location, 17–34
 - current, 271
 - descriptive, 18, 89, 99
 - initial, 271
 - last known, 271
 - network, 18, 89
 - physical, 17
 - spatial, 18–33, 35, 89, 99
 - virtual, 17
- Location API for J2ME, 316, 318–322, 335, 339
- location area, 100–103, 106, 107, 259
- location calculation and release
 - procedure, 279, 281
- location data, 249, 251, 256, 271
- location dissemination, 254, 258, 308
- location management, 89, 96, 99–290
 - CS domain, 103–109
 - PS domain, 109–119
 - state model, 107, 115, 117
- location preparation procedure, 279–282
- location protocols, 340
- location provider, 250, 251, 271
- location register, 96
- location request
 - mobile originating, 273, 282–283
 - autonomous self-location, 274, 282
 - basic self-location, 274, 282, 320
 - transfer to third party, 274, 282
 - mobile terminating, 273, 280–282
 - deferred, 273, 281
 - immediate, 273, 280
- location sensing, 129
- location service, 1
- location update, 99–102, 107–109, 113
 - on cell crossing, 115
 - on LA crossing, 108, 115
 - on location-area crossing, 107

- on routing-area crossing, 115
 - on URA crossing, 115
 - periodic, 107, 115
- location-aware service, 1
- location-based service, 1
- location-related service, 1
- longitude, 21–22, 162
- m*-sequence, *see* spread spectrum
- MAP, 95, 109
- map, 27–33, 36
- map projections, 27–33
- mapping, 163
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 72
- MCC, 105
- mean anomaly, 162
- mean sea level, 25
- medium, 62
 - density, 72
 - guided, 68
 - refraction index, 72
 - unguided, 68
- medium access, *see* multiple access, 152
- MEO, 79
- Mercator, 30
- Mercator projection, *see* projection
- meridian, *see* longitude
- meter, 21, 72
- miAware, 36
- middleware, *see* LBS middleware
- misclosure vector, 135, 140
- mix network, 267
- mix zone, 267
- MLP, 294–301, 306, 313, 330, 340
 - ELIS, 296
 - ELRS, 296
 - PCE, 300
 - SLIR, 295, 303, 306
 - SLRS, 296
 - SUPL, 300
 - TLRS, 296, 297, 300, 303, 307
- MNC, 105
- mobile gaming, 257
- Mobile IP, 110
- mobile-originated call, 99
- mobile-originated packet, 110
- mobile-originated traffic, 99
- mobile-terminated call, 99, 106
- mobile-terminated data, 102
- mobile-terminated packet, 99, 110
- mobility management, 94, 97–99, 127
- modulation, 63–64, 211
 - analog, 63
 - ASK, 63, 65
 - digital, 63
 - FSK, 63
 - PSK, 63, 84, 167
 - QAM, 64
 - QPSK, 63
- monitor period, 199
- MS, 93
- MSC, 94, 103, 273, 275, 278, 281, 291, 292
- MSC area, 103, 106, 108
- MSISDN, 105, 106, 109, 259, 260, 272, 280, 287, 298, 302
- MSN, 105
- MSRN, 105, 106, 108, 109
- multiframe, 187
- multiframe offset, 204
- multipath propagation, 64, 76–196
 - diffraction, 76, 77
 - reflection, 76
 - scattering, 76, 77
 - shadowing, 77, 128
- multiple access, 79–86, 143, 211
 - CDMA, 82, 86, 90, 92, 148, 152, 166, 167, 181
 - FDMA, 80, 81, 90, 92, 152
 - SDMA, 80
 - TDMA, 81, 82, 90, 92, 144
- multiplexing, 79–86
 - CDM, 82–86
 - FDM, 80–81
 - SDM, 80
 - TDM, 81–82
- multislot operation, 188, 190
- NACE, 329
- NAD-25, 27, 34
- NAICS, 329
- NAVSTAR, 156
- NDC, 105
- near–far effect, 215

- neighbor cell, 197
- neighbor channel interference, 187
- NENA, 289
- network model, 41
- neural network, 142
- Newton's laws of motion, 158
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 23, 158
- NGS, 34
- Nibble, 239
- NIMA, 27, 33, 34
- NMT, 90
- Node B, 96
- noise, 64
- normal burst, 198
- northing, 32, 151
- Nyquist, Harry, 67
- Nyquist theorem, 67

- observable, 123, 138, 142
- observable pattern, 255
- OBU, 5, 9, 10, 128, 141, 254
- OCXO, *see* clock, 188
- odometer, 141
- OGC, 59, 294
 - simple features, 59
- OMA, 294
- OMC, 94
- OMS, 94
- OpenLS, 316, 317, 322–336
 - core service, 328–335
 - directory service, 323, 328–330
 - gateway service, 323, 330
 - geocoder service, 323
 - information model, 326–327
 - presentation service, 324, 331–333
 - reverse geocoder service, 323
 - route service, 323, 333–335
 - utility service, 330–331
- operating costs, 126, 127
- orbit, 157, 169
 - altitude, 157, 164
 - circular, 157, 159
 - elliptical, 157, 160
 - GEO, 157
 - HEO, 160
 - inclined, 157
 - LEO, 157
 - MEO, 157, 164
 - plane, 157
 - polar, 157
 - shape, 157
- orthogonality, *see* spread spectrum, 213
- orthometric height, 26
- oscillator, 146
- OSI, 301
- OTA, 302
- OTD, 196, 202, 204
- OTD measurement, 197
- OTD measurements, 202–205, 221
- OTDoA-IPDL, 211, 216, 217, 220–227, 230, 231, 278
- oven, 147
- overhead
 - signaling, 125
- OVSF, *see* spread spectrum, 213

- P-CCPCH, 217
- P-TMSI, 111, 116
- P3P, 264
- packet encapsulation, 110
- packet polling procedure, 211
- packet session, 112
- packet-switched, 95, 97, 112
- paging, 99–102, 106, 111, 113
- paging area, 101
- PAP, 302, 305
- parallel, *see* latitude
- Parlay/OSA, 305–307, 340
 - interactive emergency location request, 307
 - interactive request, 306
 - Mobility SCF, 313
 - network-induced emergency location report, 307
 - periodic request, 307
 - SCF, 306
 - triggered request, 307
 - user location service, 306
- path loss, 75, 148
- path-loss gradient, 76, *see* attenuation
- pattern matching
 - see* positioning, 142
- PCE, 313

- PCH, 190
- PCP, 300, 313
- PDC, 90
- PDE, 229
- PDN, 95
- PDP
 - address, 111
 - context, 115, 116
 - type, 111
- PDP address, 110
- PDTCH, 190
- PDU, 111
- perigee, 157, 160, 162
 - argument of, 161
- permittivity, 74
- personal mobility, 98–99, 104
- personalization, 324
- perturbing forces, 174
- phase, 62
- piggybacking, 256, 257, 304
- pilot, *see* signal
- PLMN, 284
- PMD, 287
- POI, 274
- point, 300
- point of interest, 4, 35, 46, 47, 52, 316
- point-in-polygon check, 40, 54
- policy holder, 265
- policy repository, 264
- polygon, 300
- portal, 324
- position, 18
 - initial, 294
 - last known, 294
 - updated, 294
- position estimate, 140
- position fix, 125, 131, 133, 134, 148, 251, 256
- position measurement establishment
 - procedure, 279
- position originator, 250, 251
- Positioning, 99, 123–154, 271
 - accuracy, 148–151
 - angulation, 123, 138–140, 143
 - AoA, 138, 152
 - Cell-ID, 131
 - cellular, 185–232
 - CGI, 131
 - CoO, 131
 - dead reckoning, 140–141, 256
 - DoA, 138
 - error potential, 133, 137, 139
 - error sources, 151–153
 - fingerprinting, 142, 152, 235
 - hybrid, 142–143
 - indoor, 233–245
 - infrastructure, 124
 - cellular, 125, 129
 - indoor, 125, 129
 - integrated, 125, 127
 - satellite, 125, 128
 - stand-alone, 125, 127
 - lateration, 131–138, 143, 187, 188, 211, 235
 - circular, 123, 132–136, 157, 165, 173, 194
 - hyperbolic, 123, 136–138, 143, 186, 194, 208, 230
 - network-assisted, 128
 - network-based, 128, 131, 256, 278, 292
 - non radiolocation, 123
 - pattern matching, 142
 - precision, 148–151
 - proximity sensing, 130–131, 143, 186, 211, 235
 - radiolocation, 123
 - satellite, 155–184
 - TDoA, 145
 - terminal-assisted, 128, 203
 - terminal-based, 128, 131, 165, 203, 256, 278, 292
 - ToA, 136, 144, 157
- positioning measurement establishment
 - procedure, 281
- POTS, 93
- power consumption, 126
- power control, 215
- power spectral density, 84
- PPR, 287, 300, 317
- precision, 125

- predicate, 49
 - direction, 49
 - metric, 49
 - topological, 49–50
- presence, 4
- presence information, 307
- Prime Meridian, 21, 23
- privacy, 257–269, 272, 339
 - accuracy constraints, 263
 - actor constraints, 262, 274, 283
 - class
 - call/session-related, 284
 - call/session-unrelated, 284
 - PLMN operator, 284
 - universal, 284
 - constraint, 262, 274
 - identity constraints, 263
 - location constraints, 263
 - notification constraints, 263, 274, 283
 - option, 274, 281
 - options, 283–287
 - policy, 260–262
 - service constraints, 263, 286
 - time constraints, 263
- projected surface, 27
- projection, 19
 - azimuthal, 29
 - conformal, 29–31
 - conical, 28
 - cylindrical, 28, 30
 - equal-area, 29
 - equidistant, 29
 - Mercator, 30–31
 - planar, 28
 - Transversal Mercator, 31
 - Transverse Mercator, 31
 - UTM, 31–33
- projection surface, 27
- proximity sensing, *see* positioning
- PSAP, 8, 289, 290, 293
- pseudo angle, 139
- pseudo range, 135
- pseudonym, 266
- pseudorange, 133
- PSK, *see* modulation, 180
- public-private partnership, 7
- pull proxy, 301
- pulse ranging, 144
- push proxy, 305
- Pythagoras, 23
- Pythagoras theorem, 132
- QAM, *see* modulation
- QoS, 111, 274, 277, 281
- QPSK, *see* modulation, 212
- query, 50–53
- querying, 254–255, 308
- RA update, 116–117
- RADAR, 142, 239
- radio pattern, 70, 75
- radius
 - equatorial, 24
 - polar, 24
- RAI, 116
- range measurements, 143–148, 172–173
- raster attribute, 39
- raster mode, 37–39
- reference AT change, 199
- reference cell, 197
- reference ellipsoid, 21, 23
- reference point, 249
- reference system, 19, 124, 272
- reflection, 74, *see* multipath propagation
- refraction, 72–74, 152, 172, 174, 177
- refraction index, *see* medium
- Remote Procedure Call, 254
- reporting, 254–257, 308
 - distance-based, 256, 257
 - immediate, 255
 - periodic, 256, 257
 - zone-based, 256, 257, 287
- requestor, 286, 297
- reserve, 260
- reverse geocoding, 35, 330
- RFID, 131, 233, 239–240, 244
- right ascension of the ascending node, 161
- right ascension system, 162
- RIT measurements, 197–201, 203, 206, 221
- RLP, 300

- RM-ODP, 315
- RMI, 316
- RMS, 149
- RNC, 96, 111, 217, 226
- RNS, 96
- roaming, 90, 93, 99, 108, 287
- role, 249
- roll-out costs, 126, 127
- round trip time, 143
- routing area, 114, 259
- routing-area update, 115, 116
- RRC protocol, 118
- RSS, 143, 148, 234
- RTD, 196, 199, 202, 204
- RTT, 186, 189, 217, 218, 220, 229
- Rx timing deviation, 211, 217

- SAS, 217
- scattering, *see* multipath propagation
- scene analysis, *see* pattern matching
- scrambling code, 213
- SDH, 94
- SDM, 72, *see* multiplexing
- SDMA, *see* multiple access
- selective routing, 7
- Selective Routing Database, 290, 291
- semimajor axis, 24, 160
- semiminor axis, 24
- service area, 103
- session management, 324
- SFN, 212, 225
- SFN–SFN observed time difference, 217, 221
- SGSN, 96, 109, 110, 116, 273, 275, 278, 283
 - address, 110
- shadowing, *see* multipath propagation
- Shannon, Claude Elwood, 67
- shift keying, *see* modulation
- SIC, 329
- side lobe, 81
- sidereal day, 164
- signal, 61–63
 - analog, 62
 - bandwidth, 66–68
 - digital, 62
 - effective bandwidth, 67
 - filter, 67
 - frequency domain, 65
 - infrared, 69, 123
 - microwave, 69
 - noise, 67
 - pilot, 123, 130, 144, 165, 186
 - propagation, 68
 - radio, 69, 123
 - side lobe, 67
 - spectrum, 66–70
 - speed, 63, 72–75
 - time domain, 64, 65
 - ultrasound, 123
- signal branch, 214
- signaling, 95
 - broadcast, 202, 203, 207, 208, 226
 - CAS, 289, 291
 - computational, 125
 - NCAS, 290, 292
 - point-to-point, 202, 203, 206, 208, 226
- SIM, 93, 99, 105
- SIP, 307, 312
- SLPP, 283
- Smallworld, 36
- SMLC, 190, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 203, 206, 209, 217, 226, 229, 261, 275
- SMS, 1, 301, 337
- SMS-C, 325
- SMSS, 93, 95
- SN, 105
- SNDCP, 111
- SNR, 67, 234
- SOAP, 295, 325
- solar day, 164
- solitude, 260
- SONET, 94
- spaghetti model, 41
- spatial component, 36
- spatial data model, 37
- spatial database, 35, 59, 89, 323, 325, 340
- spatial object, 37, 39
 - arc, 41
 - line, 39

- spatial object (*continued*)
 - node, 41
 - point, 39
 - polygon, 41
 - polyline, 39, 41
- spatial–temporal database, 59
- speed of light, 72
- spread spectrum,
 - autocorrelation, 84–86, 145
 - cross-correlation, 84–86, 167
 - Gold code, 86, 167
 - m-sequence, 86
 - orthogonality, 86
 - OVSF, 86
 - spreading code, 84, 92, 145, 165
 - spreading factor, 84
 - Walsh code, 86
- spreading code, *see* spread spectrum
- spreading factor, *see* spread spectrum, 212
- Sputnik, 155
- SQL, 43, 52, 59
- SRNC, 214, 219
- SS7, 95, 109, 257
- SSL, 262, 295
- standard deviation, 149
- stratosphere, 73
- superframe, 187
- supplementary service, 1, 285
- supplier, 251, 254
- supply chain, 249–254, 258, 302, 304, 308
- surveying, 163, 180
- Symbian, 339
- synchronization burst, 198
- System Information List, 199
- T3124 time, 210
- tail bits, 188
- target, 250, 251, 258
- Taylor series, 133
- Taylor series expansion, 137, 140
- TCH, 190
- TCXO, *see* clock
- TDD, 82
- TDM, *see* multiplexing
- TDMA, *see* multiple access, 186
- TDMA frame, 187, 188, 190, 199, 204
- TDoA, 138
- terminal mobility, 97–99, 104
- tessellation, 38
- theme, 45–46
- Tigris, 36
- time offset, *see* clock
- time slot, 81, 187, 188
- timing advance, 186, 188–190, 192–194
- timing measurement, 136, 194
- TLS, 262, 295
- TMSI, 105–107, 109, 259, 260, 266
- ToA, *see* positioning
- topological model, 41
- topological relationship, 41–43, 45
- tourist guide, 257
- training, 236
- Transit, 155
- transmission medium, *see* medium
- transparency, 315
 - positioning, 316
- Transverse Mercator projection, *see* projection
- troposphere, 73, 152
- tropospheric delay, 175
- true anomaly, 162
- TTF, 126, 225, 231, 321
- tunneling, 110–111
- two-location algorithm, 102
- U-TDoA, 186, 187, 191, 208–211, 230, 231, 253, 269, 287, 339
- ubiquitous computing, 129
- UE, 96
- UMTS, 89, 90, 92, 96–97, 117, 229, 338
 - air interface, 211–217
 - positioning components, 217
- universal gravitational constant, 159
- URA, 114, 220
- user segment, 163
- UTC, 23, 169
- UTM, *see* projection, 272
- UTRAN, 96, 211, 275, 278
 - FDD, 212, 218, 220, 221, 223
 - TDD, 212, 218, 220, 221, 223

- vector mode, 37, 39–41
- Vernal Equinox, 162
- VLR, 94, 96, 103, 105, 107, 273, 283
- VoIP, 311
- VPN, 110

- W3C, 264
- Walsh code, *see* spread spectrum
- WAP, 1, 301, 313, 338
 - attachment service, 304
 - deferred query service, 303
 - immediate query service, 303
 - Location Attachment Functionality, 303
 - Location Framework, 301–306, 340
 - Location Query Functionality, 303
 - pull proxy, 325
- wavelength, 63, 75, 173
- WCDMA, 211
- WGS-84, 25, 27, 34, 174, 272, 299, 307

- WhereMops, 239
- WIPS, 131, 242
- WLAN, 5, 130, 233–234, 338
 - active scanning, 235
 - fingerprinting, 236–239
 - passive scanning, 234
- WLAN fingerprinting, 233, 244, 340
 - deterministic, 238
 - empirical approach, 238
 - modeling approach, 238
 - probabilistic, 238
- WML, 301
- WSDL, 306
- WSP, 295, 301, 302
- WTP, 301

- X.25, 96
- XML schema, 325

- yield, 125